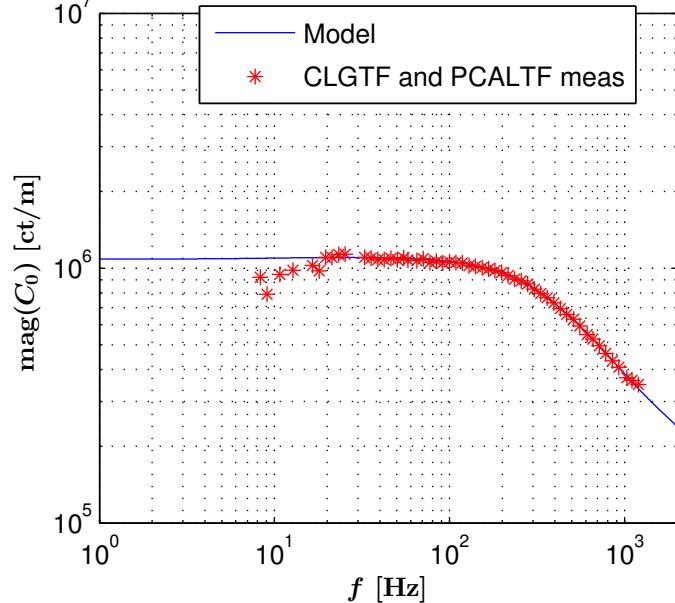


### Sensing function vs measurement



### Sensing Residual (meas / model)

